

**Potentiostat-Galvanostat capable of performing IPCE, Intensity modulated photocurrent spectroscopy (IMPS), Intensity modulated photovoltage spectroscopy (IMVS), IV curve measurements with suitable accessories**

**ELECTROCHEMICAL WORKSTATION with EIS Module**

Compliance Voltage:  $\pm 14V$  or more  
Max. Current: up to  $\pm 2A$  or more  
Minimum current range: 10nA or less  
Electrometer Bandwidth:  $>5$  MHz  
Input impedance:  $\geq 10^{13}$  Ohms  
Potential ranges:  $\pm 1V$ ,  $\pm 2V$ ,  $\pm 4V$ ,  $\pm 10V$ ;  $\pm 20V$  or more  
Applied Potential resolution:  $<160 \mu V$   
Measured potential resolution:  $<5 \mu V$   
Current resolution: 30fA or less  
Frequency Range: 10 $\mu$ Hz to 1 MHz or more  
Amplitude: 1mV to 300mV or more  
Accuracy of applied current  $\pm 2\%$  or less in the current range below 100mA, and preferably same accuracy in other current range also  
Input impedance of the electrometer  $>1T$  ohm and 8pF or less  
Frequency resolution: 0.003% or less  
Frequency accuracy: 0.003% or less  
Signal type: 1 sine is must, multiple sine is preferable  
ADC/DAC resolution: 18 bit or high  
Impedance range: 30  $\mu$  Ohm to 1G Ohms  
Free data presentation and calculation software capable of showing Nyquist, Bode, Admittance, Dielectric, Mott-Schottky, Fit and Simulation, Find Circle, Element Substraction, Kramers-Kronig.

**Accessories**

Test Cell for solar cell testing  
Cable and necessary connectors to connect the accessories to the potentiostat/galvanostat  
Full spectrum Xenon Lamp 150W with integrated shutter with 1.5 AM filter or with a spectral match to 1.5AM filter. This lamp should show a temporal stability of 1% RMS and should be classified as Class A or higher. One spare lamp.  
Minimum collimated beam dia of 25mm and illuminated field dia of 25mm  
For IPCE testing, a photo diode sensor in the feed-back circuit is preferable (for intensity control)  
Light sources: White light, LEDs in the wavelength of 470 nm, 505nm, 530nm, 590nm, 617nm, 627 nm (the supplier of light sources with highest intensity from these sources is preferable)  
Provision with scanning monochromator with the resolution of 40nm or less is also preferable  
Photoelectrochemical cell suitable for both solid and liquid samples with 15mm or higher dia quartz window, ITO glass, Pt counter electrode, Ag/AgCl reference electrode, spare O-rings and gaskets.

**Test techniques**

Analytical Voltammetry techniques, Pulse voltammetry techniques, Coulometry techniques, Chrono techniques, Corrosion measurement & analysis, Electrochemical Impedance spectroscopy, Battery testing, Super capacitor testing, Fuel cell testing, Advanced Impedance simulation and fitting facility, IV characteristics, Voc, Isc, Jsc, Vmax, Imax, Pmax, IVMS, IMPS, IPCE, and most of the common electrochemical techniques etc

Solar Cell Fill-Factor, Efficiency, Maximum Power, OCP, ISC; Controlled Intensity Modulated Photocurrent Spectroscopy; Controlled Intensity Modulated Photovoltage Spectroscopy; Charge Extraction After N. W. Duffy, L. M. Peter et. al.; Light Transient Measurements. Chopped Light Voltammetry; DC vs. Intensity Transfer Functions, Time Domain Measurements; Quantum Efficiency, Incident Photon to Charge Carrier Efficiency.

Potentiostat/galvanostat controllable with software installed in computer running in Windows 7 or 8 platform and preferably in 64 bit machine

**These instruments should be one of the latest model with the provision to expand with additional attachments/modules aiming different kind of studies in the future.**